

Year 3 – Autumn Term

Set in Stone

Knowledge Organiser



## History Knowledge

### Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age

-The Stone, Bronze and Iron age are different periods of time in our History.

- The Stone age is the name given to the earliest period of Human culture when Stone tools were first used. The Bronze Age is the name given to the period which followed when bronze replaced stone as the preferred material for making tools and weapons. The Iron Age followed and refers to the name given to the period when Iron became the preferred choice of metal for making tools.

Approximately 900000BC-700000BC Stone Age in Britain began

Approximately 2500BC- Bronze Age in Britain began

Approximately 800BC- Iron Age in Britain began

Life in the Stone, Bronze and Iron age was very different from life today. People lived in caves and used tools they had made to hunt for their food. They made clothes from animal skins. They made pots and pans from clay to cook and store things in.

- There were many changes to life from The Stone Age to The Iron Age. Settlements grew in size. The use of iron developed farming tools, making farming easier.

- The improvements in tools and weapons led to improvements in food production and the development of goods, weapons and jewellery which they used to trade.

-The Stone, Bronze and Iron Ages were discovered through artefacts and monuments which have been found. Stone tools and axes with a sharpened edge have previously been discovered.

-Monuments such as Stonehenge and Skara Brae give us an insight into the lives of people who lived during the Stone, Bronze and Iron age.

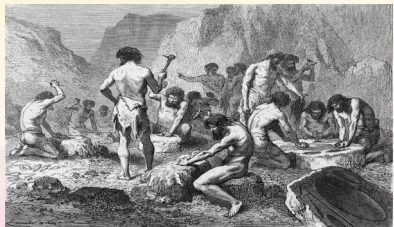
- Life in the Stone, Bronze and Iron Age has impacted on life in Britain today in many ways, for example; living in close proximity developed community living along with living in houses although houses now are different to those built in the Iron Age. During the Bronze Age, farming was developed through inventing tools such as the plough. Such tools are still in use today, although they have been developed further.

- Stonehenge is one of the world's most famous monuments, previously used for religious ceremonies, although it is still not clear what the exact purpose of the monument is.

Stonehenge remains a popular attraction today as it is sometimes used for ceremonies.

- Cave Art has been discovered in caves and consists of paintings from the Stone Age which were completed using natural materials such as ground up rocks and charcoal.

Most cave paintings were of animals and hunters. We can find out about the past through artefacts and art work discovered.



Stone Age



Bronze Age



Iron Age

### Skara Brae

- Skara Brae is a well preserved Stone Age village built in the Neolithic Period around 3000 BC.

- It is located in The Orkney Islands off the coast of the North Coast of Scotland. Skara Brae helps us to find out what life was like in the past.



### Stonehenge

- Stonehenge is a famous prehistoric monument in Wiltshire, South England.  
- The building of Stonehenge started around 5000 years ago towards the end of the Stone Age.



- Stonehenge consists of a ring of standing stones.



### Vocabulary

Stone Age	A prehistoric time when tools were made from Stone.
Bronze Age	A prehistoric time when tools were made from Bronze.
Iron Age	A prehistoric time when tools were made from Iron.
Palaeolithic Mesolithic Neolithic	Earliest period Middle period Last period - of the Stone Age
BC BCE	Before Christ Before Common Era (non-Christians)
AD CE	Anno Domini (after Jesus was born) Common Era (non Christians)
Settlement	A place where people live.
Culture	The ideas, actions and behaviours of a group of people and the things they do.
Similarities	Things in common without being exactly the same.
Differences	Ways in which things are different.
Skara Brae	A Stone Age village located in Scotland.
Stonehenge	A pre-historic monument located in Wiltshire
Enquiry	Discovering knowledge or information.
Trade	To exchange something for something else

The countries of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas and countries

# The United Kingdom



## Vocabulary

City	A large town
County	Usually consist of several towns and he rural areas that surround them
Wiltshire West Midlands Warwickshire Orkney	Counties situated within the United Kingdom
Locate	To find
Skara Brae	Stone built Neolithic settlement located in Orkney, Scotland.
Stonehenge	A prehistoric monument located in Wiltshire, England.

### Art Knowledge

Cave Art is prehistoric painted drawings on cave walls or ceilings. Some people suggest that cave paintings were a way for the people living during this prehistoric era to communicate, however others believe that they were for religious purposes.



Stone Age artists used their fingers, as well as twigs, moss and horsehair brushes to dab paint onto the cave walls. They also blew paint through bone tubes or reed pipes onto cave walls.

Cave paint was made by grinding up coloured rock into a powder, red rocks and charcoal (burnt wood) were used. This powder was mixed into a paste using spit, water or animal fat which helped the paint to stick to the cave walls.

With drawing we can use shading to allow for darkness and lightness to create the illusion of depth on paper, we can do this using pencils and charcoal.



### Vocabulary

Charcoal	A tool used in art, producing a line that is dense at the pressure point but more powdery at the edges.
Shading	Using darkness and lightness to create illusion of depth on paper.
Stone Age	A prehistoric time when tools were made from Stone.

Cave Art	Paintings and engravings on the walls of caves and rock shelters.
Darkness	Darkening an area that is shadowed
Lightness	Creating the illusion of light cast upon an area.

### Design and Technology Knowledge

#### Evaluation

It is important to evaluate and reflect on a product to assess its effectiveness and whether it could be improved in any way.

Bread was created in the Stone Age but looked and tasted very different to modern day bread as it was predominantly made from nuts, grains and seeds.

Paul Hollywood is a well-known modern day chef who is famous for designing and creating many different bread recipes. There is a wide range of different breads available to us such as; white, wholemeal, wholegrain, pitta, French stick, olive bread.) Fruit and vegetables can be added to many different bread recipes to alter the taste and texture of the bread.



Paul Hollywood— Known for designing and creating many bread recipes.

#### Design and Make

There are lots of different ingredients that can be added to recipes to alter the finished product. Different ingredients can be added to bread recipes to alter the taste and texture, even changing the bread from a savoury to sweet recipe.



Modern day bread recipes differ from that of the Stone Age as today bread recipes need the dough to rise before baking. When baking bread, you need to follow the process of mix, knead, prove, bake!

#### Evaluate

When evaluating a product, it is important to evaluate it against your design. This helps us to see what went well, what went wrong and why. This helps us to say how it could be improved next time.

### Vocabulary

Measure	Ascertain the size or amount of something by using an instrument or device marked in standard units.
Ingredients	Foods or substances that are combined to make a particular dish.
Recipe	A set of instructions for preparing a particular dish.